# THE ELEMENTS
## OF THE ESPERANTO LANGUAGE.

## THE ALPHABET.

**a b c ĉ d e f g ĝ h ĥ i j ĵ k l m n o p r s ŝ t u ŭ v z**

All the letters are pronounced as in the English language, with the exception of the following:

| | as | in | | as | in | | as | in |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **a** | '*a*' | *father* | **ĝ** | '*g*' | *gin* | **o** | '*oa*' | *boat* |
| **c** | '*ts*' | *Tsar* | **ĥ** | '*ch*' | *loch* | **s** | '*s*' | *see* |
| **ĉ** | '*ch*' | *church* | **i** | '*ee*' | *seen* | **ŝ** | '*sh*' | *shall* |
| **e** | '*a*' | *care* | **j** | '*y*' | *yes* | **u** | '*u*' | *rule* |
| **g** | '*g*' | *good* | **ĵ** | '*s*' | *pleasure* | **aŭ** | '*ow*' | *now* |

Every word is to be read as it is written. The accent always falls on the last syllable but one:—"v**o**jo," "kan-tado," "interpar**o**lo."

The letters **ŭ** (corresponding to the English **w**) and **j** are consonants; **aŭ, eŭ, aj, ej, oj** and **uj** are therefore monosyllables. One has to pronounce therefore **a**nkaŭ and *not* **a**nka**u**ŭ, b**o**naj and *not* bon**a**j, ĉ**u**j and *not* ĉi**u**j, &c.

## GRAMMATICAL TERMINATIONS and Characteristics.

### o. a. e.

By adding one of these letters to the root words substantives, adjectives and adverbs are formed.

There is no indefinite and only one definite article **la** for all genders, numbers and cases.

Substantives are formed with **o**, adjectives with **a**, and adverbs with **e**.

**La patr o**, *the father*. **patr'a**, *paternal*. **milit'o**, *war*. **milit'a**, *military*. **la feliĉ'o**, *the happiness*. **feliĉ'a**, *happy*. **feliĉ'e**, *happily*. **bon'a** *good*. **bon'e**, *well*.

Compound words are formed by simple junction of

the roots (the defining or qualifying word always standing first), and are written as a single word.

For the sake of euphony the grammatical endings of the defining word, **o**, **a**, and **e** may be inserted.

**La vapor'ŝip'o,** *the steamship.* **la ter'pom'o,** *the potato.* **akv'o'fal'o,** *waterfall.* **nokt'o'mez'o,** *midnight.* **ĝust'a'temp'e,** *at the right time.* **sen'pag'e,** *gratuitously.*

The so-called foreign words, which the greater number of languages have taken from the same source and which therefore are already internationally understood and used, undergo no change in Esperanto, beyond conforming to its system of orthography.

**Ortografi'o,** *orthography.* **ortografi'a,** *orthographic.* **teatr'o,** *theatre.* **teatr'a** (not teatrical'a), *theatrical.*

## j. n.

The plural is formed by adding the letter **j** to the termination of the noun (**o**) or adjective (**a**). Adjectives agree with their nouns as regards number and case.

**La patro'j,** *the fathers.* **bona'j domo'j,** *good houses.*

There are only two cases in Esperanto, the non-inflected one or the nominative and the inflected one or the accusative, which is formed by adding the letter **n** to the nominative, singular or plural.

**La filo amas sia'n patro'n,** *the son loves his father.* **mi vidas arboj'n,** *I see trees.*

Every preposition in the international language (except **je**) has a definite fixed meaning. All prepositions govern the nominative case. The possessive is formed by the preposition **de.**

**De la patro,** *of the father, the father's.* **al la patro,** *to the father.* **kun la patro,** *with the father.* **por la patroj,** *for the fathers.*

If it be necessary to employ some preposition and if it is not quite evident from the sense, which it should be, the preposition **je** is used, which has no definite meaning. If ambiguity is not to be feared, we may use instead of **je** the accusative without a preposition.

**Ridi je la kantado,** *to laugh at the singing.* **sopiro je la patrujo,** *longing for one's fatherland.* **je la tria tago** or **la trian tagon,** *on the third day.*

In phrases answering the question *where?* (meaning

direction) the word indicating the direction takes the accusative termination **n**.

**Kie?** *where?* **kie'n vi iras?** *where are you going?* **hejm'e,** *at home.* **hejme'n,** *home.* **Iri Parizo'n,** *to go to Paris.* **la birdo flugis en la ĉambro'n,** *the bird flew into the room.* **ĝi flugas en la ĉambro,** *it flies in the room (it is in the room and flies there).*

The comparative degree is formed by **pli,** *more,* and the superlative by **plej,** *most.* The word *than* is rendered by **ol. Pli blanka ol neĝo,** *whiter than snow.* **la plej alta monto,** *the highest mountain.*

The personal pronouns are:

**Mi** *I, me,* **ci** *thou, thee,* **li** *he, him,* **ŝi** *she, her,* **ĝi** *it,* **ni** *we, us,* **vi** *you* (sing. & plural), **ili** *they, them,* **si** *himself, herself, itself, themselves, oneself* (reflex), **oni** *one, people, they* (the French "on").

The personal pronouns in the objective case also take the accusatival **n**, and by adding the adjectival **a**, they are turned into possessive pronouns, obeying the rules for adjectives.

**Mia** *my, mine.* **via** *your, yours.* **ŝia** *her, hers.* **ĝia** *its.* **min** *me* (obj.) **iliajn patrojn,** *their fathers* (obj.) **lia libroj,** *his books.*

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## obl. on. op.

The cardinal numbers never change their forms.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | **unu** | 4 | **kvar** | 7 | **sep** | 10 | **dek** |
| 2 | **du** | 5 | **kvin** | 8 | **ok** | 100 | **cent** |
| 3 | **tri** | 6 | **ses** | 9 | **naŭ** | 1000 | **mil** |

The tens and hundreds are formed by simple junction of the numerals: 533 = **kvin'cent tri'dek tri.**

Ordinals are formed by adding the adjectival **a** to the cardinals—**unu'a,** *first.* **du'a,** *second.* **tri'a,** *third.*

Multiples are formed by **obl: kvar'obl'a,** *fourfold.* **dek'obl'a,** *tenfold.* Fractionals by **on': du'on'o,** *a half.* **tri kvar'on'o'j,** *three quarters.*

By adding **op** collective numerals are formed: **ok'op'e,** *by eights.* **dek'du'op'e,** *by dozens.*

To form distributives one uses the preposition **po: po ses,** *at the rate of six.* **po naŭ'dek,** *at the rate of ninety.* Firstly, secondly, thirdly are rendered by the adverbial form of the ordinals: **unu'e, du'e, tri'e,** &c.

| as. | is. | os. | us. | u. | i. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **ant.** | **int.** | **ont.** | **at.** | **it.** | **ot.** |

By means of these 12 grammatical terminations and characteristics and the auxiliary verb **esti** we are able to render all voices, moods and tenses of the conjugation.

The verb never changes its form as regards number and person.

The first three terminations, **as, is, os** serve to indicate the three fundamental tenses:

Present—**mi skrib'as,** *I write*
Past— **mi skrib'is,** *I wrote*
Future— **mi skrib'os,** *I shall write*

The next three, **us, u, i** help to form the conditional, imperative and infinitive moods:

Conditional—**mi skrib'us,** *I should write*
Imperative— **skrib'u,** *write*
Infinitive— **skrib'i,** *to write*

By adding the personal pronoun to the imperative one expresses wish, intention or will:

**(ke) li skrib'u,** *let him write, that he may write*
**ni skrib'u,** *let us write*

The characteristics **ant, int, ont** form the active participles:

Present—**skrib'ant'a,** *writing*
Past— **skrib'int'a,** *having written*
Future— **skrib'ont'a,** *about to write*

By adding the grammatical terminations **o, a** they become substantives and adjectives, and by adding **e** they obtain an adverbial character:

**La leganto,** *the reader.* **la pasinta nokto,** *the past night.* **instruante ni lernas,** *in teaching we learn.*

The passive participles are formed by the characteristics, **at, it, ot:**

Present—**am'at'a,** *being loved*
Past— **am'it'a,** *having been loved*
Future— **am'ot'a,** *about to be loved*

These also can be turned into substantives, adjectives and adverbs:

**La amato, amatino,** *the sweetheart.* **kuiritaj terpomoj,** *boiled potatoes.* **li revenis el la batalo vundite,** *having been wounded, he returned from the battle.*

By the help of the auxilary **esti** the compound tenses are formed.

**vi estas petata,** *you are requested* (singular)
(literally: you—are—being requested).
**ni estos ekribintaj,** *we shall have written*
(literally: we—shall be—having written).
**ŝi estus laboranta,** *she would be working*
**li estis dormonta,** *he was about to sleep*
**mi estas amita,** *I have been loved*
(literally: I—am—having been loved).
**estu benata,** *be blessed*

## PREFIXES.

**bo-** denotes *relation by marriage*: **patro**, father. **bopatro**, father-in-law. **frato**, brother. **bofrato**, brother-in-law.

**dis-** denotes *separation* (as in English): **ĵeti**, to throw **disĵeti**, to throw about. **semi**, to sow. **dissemi**, to disseminate.

**ek-** denotes *beginning and momentary action*. **brili**, to shine. **ekbrili**, to flash. **kanti**, to sing. **ekkanti**, to start singing.

**ge-** denotes *persons of both sexes, taken together*: **mastro**, master. **gemastroj**, master and mistress. **onklo**, uncle. **geonkloj**, uncle and aunt.

**mal-** denotes *opposite ideas*. **riĉa**, rich. **malriĉa**, poor. **fermi**, to shut. **malfermi**, to open.

**re-** denotes *return and repetition*. **veni**, to come. **reveni**, to come back. **brili**, to shine, **rebrili**, to reflect.

## SUFFIXES.

**-ad**—denotes *duration and continuation of action*: **pafo**, a shot. **pafado**, shooting. **rigardi**, to look at. **rigardadi**, to view.

**-aĵ**—denotes *concrete ideas*. **mola**, soft. **molaĵo**, soft material. **amika**, friendly. **amikaĵo**, a kindness.

**-an**—denotes *an inhabitant, member or partisan*: **Londono**, London. **Londonano**, Londoner. **Kristo**, Christ. **Kristano**, a christian.

**-ar**—denotes *a collection of things*: **vorto**, a word. **vortaro**, a dictionary. **arbo**, a tree. **arbaro**, a forest.

**-ĵo**—denotes *masculine affectionate diminutives*: **Joseĵo**, Joseph. **Joĉjo**, Joe.

**-ebl**—denotes *possibility (engl. -able, -ible)*: **vidi**, to see. **videbla**, visible. **kredi**, to believe. **kredebla**, credible.

**-eco**—denotes *abstract ideas*: **mola**, soft. **moleco**, softness. **amika**, friendly. **amikeco**, friendship.

**-eg**—denotes *enlargement, intensity of degree*: **domo** a house. **domego**, a mansion. **varma**, warm. **varmega**, hot.

**-ej**—denotes *place allotted to*: **lerni**, to learn. **lernejo** school. **kuiri**, to cook. **kuirejo**, kitchen.

**-em**—denotes *propensity or disposition*: **babili**, to chatter **babilema**, loquacious. **kredi**, to believe. **kredema**, credulous.

**-er**—denotes *one object of a collection*: **mono**, money. **monero**, coin. **sablo**, sand. **sablero**, grain of sand.

**-estr**—denotes *a chief or leader*: **ŝipo**, ship. **ŝipestro**, captain. **regno**, state. **regnestro**, ruler.

**-et**—denotes *diminution of degree, &c.*: **lago**, lake. **lageto**, pond. **varma**, warm. **varmeta**, lukewarm.

**-id**—denotes *the young of, the descendant of*: **kato**, cat. **katido**, a kitten. **hundo**, dog. **hundido**, a puppy.

**-ig**—denotes *causing something to be*: **morta**, dead. **mortigi**, to kill. **bruli**, to burn. **bruligi**, to set on fire.

**-iĝ**—denotes *the action of becoming*: **ruĝa**, red. **ruĝiĝi**, to blush. **fluida**, fluid. **fluidiĝi**, to become fluid.

**-il**—denotes *a tool or instrument*: **bori**, to drill. **borilo**, a gimlet. **razi**, to shave. **razilo**, a razor.

**-ind**—denotes *worthiness*: **admiri**, to admire. **admirinda**, worthy of admiration. **memori**, to remember. **memorinda**, memorable.

**-ing**—denotes *holder into which one object is put*: **plumo**, pen. **plumingo**, penholder. **kandelo**, candle. **kandelingo**, candlestick.

**-in**—denotes *feminines*: **onklo**, uncle. **onklino**, aunt. **koko**, cock. **kokino**, hen.

**-ist**—denotes *trade, profession or occupation*: **drogo**, drug. **drogisto**, a druggist. **boto**, a boot. **botisto**, a bootmaker.

**-nj**—denotes *feminine affectionate diminutives*: **Florenco**, Florence. **Flonjo**, Flo.

**-uj**—denotes *container of material or a collection*: **inko**, ink. **inkujo**, inkstand. **mono**, money. **monujo**, purse.

**-ul** –denotes *one remarkable for some quality*: **brava**, brave. **bravulo**, a brave man. **bela**, beautiful. **belulino**, a beauty (feminine).

**-um**—*indefinite suffix playing similar role in forming words as "je" amongst the prepositions.*
**plena**, full. **plenumi**, to fulfil. **vento**, wind. **ventumilo**, fan. **kruco**, cross. **krucumi**, crucify.

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# FORMATION OF WORDS.

If several roots (or roots with affixes and grammatical terminations) express one idea, they are written as one.

For the sake of greater clearness to learners they are sometimes separated by small strokes:—**Mal'fort'ec'o, bedaŭr'ind'e, facil'ig'i, kre'int'o.**

Though forming one idea these words are composed of several parts, which must be looked for separately in the vocabulary.

You will very soon know the grammatical terminations, prefixes and suffixes by heart.

Then all you have to do is to eliminate them from the word to be deciphered and to consult the vocabulary for the fundamental root left.

**Mal'fort'ec'o**—You will find **'ec'** denotes *abstract qualities*, **'o** *ending of noun*, **mal'** *opposites*, and **fort'** *strong*. Therefore **forteco** = *strength*, **malforteco** = *weakness*.

**Bedaŭr'ind'e**—You will find **'ind** denotes *worthiness*, **'e** *ending of adverbs*, **bedaŭr'** *regret*. Therefore **bedaŭrinde** = *regrettably*.

**Facil'ig'i**—**'ig'** *to cause to be*, **'i** *ending of infinitives*, **facil'** *easy*. Therefore **faciligi** = *to facilitate*.

**kre'int'o**—**kre'** *to create*, **'int'** *ending of past participle active*, **'o** *ending of substantives*. Therefore **'kreinto** = *creator*.

There are some roots in the Vocabulary, which are not marked with an apostrophe, indicating that they can be used without grammatical endings. They are mostly conjunctions, adverbs, prepositions, pronouns or particles.

# EXERCISES.

## 1.

**La patr'o est'as tre bon'a. Mi vid'is grand'a'n**
The father is very good. I saw a great
**hund'o'n en la ĝarden'o. Mi parol'os hodiaŭ al mi'a**
dog in the garden. I shall speak to-day to my
**patr'o pri la libr'o. Don'u al mi la libr'et'o'n. La**
father about the book. Give me the booklet. The
**bird'o'j hav'is nest'o'j'n en la arb'o'j. Ven'u al mi**
birds had nests in the trees. Come to me
**hodiaŭ vesper'e. Ĉu vi dir'as al mi la ver'o'n? La**
to-day evening. Whether you tell me the truth? The
**dom'o aparten'as al mi. Sinjor'o Petr'o kaj li'a**
house belongs to me. Mr. Peter and his
**edz'in'o tre am'as mi'a'j'n infan'o'j'n.**
wife much love my children.

## 2.

**Ĉu vi jam trov'is vi'a'n horloĝ'o'n? Mi ĝi'n**
Have you already found your watch? I have
**ankoraŭ ne serĉ'is; kiam mi fin'os mi'a'n labor'o'n,**
not yet looked for it; when I (shall) have finished my work,
**mi serĉ'os mi'a'n horloĝ'o'n, sed mi tim'as, ke mi**
I shall look for my watch, but I am afraid, that I
**ĝi'n jam ne trov'os.**
shall not find it any more.

## 3.

"Simpla, fleksebla, belsona, vere internacia en siaj elementoj, la lingvo Esperanto prezentas al la mondo civilizita la sole veran solvon de lingvo internacia; ĉar, tre facila por homoj nemulte instruitaj, Esperanto estas komprenata sen peno de la personoj bone edukitaj. Mil faktoj atestas la meriton praktikan de la nomita lingvo."

# THE VOCABULARY.

Before consulting this vocabulary read carefully the paragraph about the formation of words on page 7.

Whenever you wish to decipher a letter or anything written in the Esperanto language, **nothing else is required but this vocabulary,** which contains all the words of the **Universala Vortaro** of Dr. Zamenhof, with the exception of a few rarely used zoological and botanical names of latin origin, and a small number of words taken from the English language and being of international usage and significance (such as **lokomotiv', talent', horizontal',** &c.)

**It contains altogether 1891 words.**

Whenever the explanation of a root is not quite clear, or where more details seem desirable, you are referred to the page in the grammar. Practice will, however, show that you will hardly ever require to make use of this.

**Abbreviations:** n. = noun; tr. = transitive; intr. = intransitive; t. = termination; e. = ending; d. or den. = denotes; (s.p. 6), (p. 6), or (6) = see page 6.

## A

**a** t. of adj. (p. 1)
**abat'** abbot
**abel'** bee
**abi'** fir [(journal)
**abon'** subscribe
**acer'** maple
**acid'** acid, sour
**aĉet'** buy
**ad'** d. duration. (6)
**adiaŭ** good-bye
**admir'** admire
**admon'** admonish
**ador'** adore
**adult'** to commit
**aer'** air [adultery
**afabl'** affable, kind
**afekt'** tobeaffected
**afer'** affair, business matter
**afrank'** frank a
**ag'** act [letter
**agl'** eagle
**agord'** tune(instr.)
**agrabl'** agreeable
**aĝ'** age
**ajl'** garlic
**ajn'** ever; *kiu* who *kiu ajn* whoever
**aĵ'** d. concrete ideas (p. 6)
**akcel'** to hasten
**akcent'** accent [tr.
**akcept'** accept, welcome
**akcipitr'** hawk
**akir'** acquire
**akn'** pimple [pany
**akompan'** accom-
**akr'** sharp [per
**akrid'** grass-hop-
**aks'** axle [man
**akuŝ'** deliver a wo-
**akv'** water
**al** to
**alaŭd'** lark (bird)
**all'** other
**almenaŭ** at least
**almoz'** alms
**alt'** high
**altern'** alternate
**alud'** allude
**alumet'** match
**am'** love [(lucifer)
**amas'** crowd, mass
**ambaŭ** both
**amboz'** anvil
**amel'** starch
**amik'** friend
**ampleks'** extent
**amuz'** amuse
**an'** d. member (p. 5)
**anas'** duck
**angil'** eel
**angul'** corner,
**anĝel** angel [angle

**anim'** soul
**ankaŭ** also
**ankoraŭ** yet, still
**ankr'** anchor
**anonc'** announce
**anser'** goose [of
**anstataŭ** instead
**ant'** e. of pres. part. act. (p. 4)
**antaŭ** before
**antikv'** old (hist.)
**apart'** separate, adj.
**aparten'** belong
**apenaŭ** scarcely
**aper'** appear
**apog'** lean (vb.)
**April'** April
**aprob'** approve
**apud** near, by
**ar'** d. collection (6)
**arane'** spider
**arb'** tree
**arĉ'** bow, fiddle
**arde'** heron
**ardez'** slate
**argil'** clay
**arĝent'** silver
**ark'** arch, bow
**art'** art
**artifik'** cunning
**artik'** joint [(p. 4)
**as** e. of pres. tense
**at'** e. of pr. part. pas.
**ataki'** attack [(4)
**atenc'** attempt
**atend'** wait, expect
**atent'** attentive
**atest'** attest certify
**ating'** attain, ar-
**atut'** trump [rive at
**aŭ** or, *aŭ .. aŭ* either..or
**aŭd'** hear
**Aŭgust'** August
**aŭskult'** listen
**aŭtun'** autumn
**av'** grandfather
**avar'** covetous
**avel'** hazel nut
**aven'** oats
**aventur'** adventure
**avert'** warn [for
**avid'** covet, eager
**azen'** ass, donkey
**azot'** nitrogen

## B

**babil'** chatter
**bagatel'** trifle
**bak'** bake
**bala'** sweep
**balanc'** sway, swing, (tr.)
**balbut'** stammer
**baldaŭ** soon
**balen'** whale
**ban'** bathe (tr.)
**bant'** bow (of ribb.)
**bapt'** baptize
**bar'** bar, obstruct
**barakt'** struggle
**barb'** beard
**barbir'** barber
**barel'** keg, barrel
**bask'** coat tail
**baston'** stick
**bat'** beat
**batal'** fight
**bed'** bed (garden)
**bedaŭr'** pity, re-
**bek'** beak [gret
**bel'** beautiful, fine
**ben'** bless
**benk'** bench
**ber'** berry
**best'** beast, animal
**betul'** birch (tree)
**bezon'** need, want
**bien'** goods, estate
**bier'** beer
**bind'** bind (books)
**birdʼ** bird
**blank'** white
**blek'** cry (of beasts)
**blind'** blind
**blond'** fair (of hair)
**blov'** blow
**blu'** blue [riage (5)
**bo'** d. relat. by mar-
**boat'** boat
**boj'** bark (dog's)
**bol'** boil (intr.)
**bon'** good
**bor'** bore (tr.)
**bord'** shore, bank
**border'** border hem
**bors'** bourse, ex-
**bot'** boot [change
**botel'** bottle
**bov'** ox
**brak'** arm
**bram'** bream
**branĉ'** branch
**brand'** brandy. (prod. of still)
**brasik'** cabbage
**bret'** shelf
**brid'** bridle
**brik'** brick
**bril'** shine (intr.)
**brod'** embroider
**brog'** scald
**bros'** brush
**bru'** noise
**brul'** burn (intr.)
**brun'** brown
**brust'** chest, breast
**brut'** brute, cattle
**bub'** lad, urchin
**buĉ'** slaughter

**buf'** toad
**bukl'** ringlet, curl
**bul'** clod, ball
**bulb'** bulb, onion
**bulk'** roll (bread)
**burd'** drone (ins.)
**burĝ'** citizen
**burĝon'** bud
**buŝ'** mouth
**buter'** butter
**butik'** shop
**buton'** button

## C

**ced'** to yield
**cejan'** cornflower
**cel'** aim, object
**cend'** cent (coin)
**cent** hundred
**cerb'** brain, mind
**cert'** certain, sure
**cerv'** deer [ing
**ceter'** rest, remain-
**cifer'** cypher, nu-
**cigar'** cigar [meral
**cigared'** cigarette
**cign'** swan
**cikoni'** stork
**cim'** bug
**cindr'** ash, cinder
**cir'** shoe-polish
**cirkonstanc'** circumstance
**cirkuler'** circular
**cit'** cite, mention
**citron'** lemon
**col'** inch

## Ĉ

**ĉagren'** grieve (tr.)
**ĉambr'** room
**ĉan'** cock (of a gun)
**ĉap'** cap
**ĉapel'** hat
**ĉapitr'** chapter
**ĉar** for, because
**ĉarlatan'** charla- [tan
**ĉarm'** charm
**ĉarnir'** hinge
**ĉarpent'** carpentry
**ĉas'** hunt, chase
**ĉast'** chaste
**ĉe** at, with
**ĉef'** chief
**ĉemiz'** shirt
**ĉen'** chain
**ĉeriz'** cherry
**ĉerk'** coffin
**ĉerp'** draw (from any source)
**ĉes'** cease, desist
**ĉeval'** horse
**ĉi** d. proximity: *tie* there, *tie ĉi* here
**ĉia** every (kind)
**ĉiam** always
**ĉie** everywhere [ner
**ĉiel** in every man-
**ĉiel'** heaven, sky
**ĉies** everybody's
**ĉif'** crumple, crease
**ĉifon'** rag
**ĉikan'** chicanery
**ĉio** everything, all
**ĉiom** all of it [out
**ĉirkaŭ** round, ab-
**ĉiu** each, every one
**ĉiz'** chisel, carve
**ĉj'** d. masc. affect. diminutives (p. 6)
**ĉu** whether; asks a question

## D

**da** is used instead of *de* after words expressing weight or measure: *funt'o da viand'o* a pound of meat
**daktil'** date (fruit)
**danc'** dance
**dand'** dandy
**danĝer'** danger
**dank'** thank
**dat'** date (time)
**daŭr'** endure, last
**de** of, from, with pass. part. *by*
**dec'** becoming
**Decembr'** Dec'ber
**decid'** decide (tr.)
**deĉifr'** decypher
**dediĉ'** dedicate
**defend'** defend
**degel'** thaw
**deĵor'** be on duty
**dek** ten
**dekliv'** slope
**dekstr'** right-hand
**delir'** be delirious
**demand'** ask
**dens'** dense, close
**dent'** tooth
**denunc'** denounce
**depend'** depend
**des** the (*ju .. des*) the .. the)
**desegn'** design
**detal'** detail
**detru'** destroy
**dev'** must, *dev'ig* compel
**deviz'** device, motto
**dezert'** (the) desert
**dezir'** desire, wish
**Di'** God
**diabl'** devil

**dibeĉ'** debauchery
**difekt'** to damage
**diferenc'** differ
**difin'** define, des-
**dig'** dike [tine
**dik'** thick, stout
**dikt'** dictate
**diligent'** diligent
**dimanĉ'** Sunday
**dir'** say, tell
**direkt'** direct, steer
**dis'** d. separ (p. 5)
**diskont'** discount
**dispon'** dispose
**disput'** dispute
**disting'** distinguish
**distr'** distract
**diven'** divine, guess
**divers'** various, di-
**divid'** divide [verse
**do** then, according-
**doĉ'** sweet [ly
**dolor'** pain, ache
**dom'** house
**domaĝ'** (it is a) pity
**don'** give [sent
**donac'** make pre-
**doriot'** coddle
**dorm'** sleep
**dorn'** thorn
**dors'** (the) back
**dot'** dowry
**drap'** woolen cloth
**draŝ'** thrash
**dres'** train (anim.)
**drink'** drink (in ex-
**drog'** drug [cess
**dron'** drown, sink
**du** two
**dub'** doubt
**duk'** duke [whilst
**dum'** during, while,
**dung'** hire (servant)

# E

**e** t. of adv. (p. 1)
**eben'** even, smooth
**ebl'** d. possibility (6)
**ec'** d. abst. idea. (6)
**eĉ** even (adv.)
**edif'** edify
**eduk'** educate, rear
**edz'** husband
**efektiv'** real, actual
**efik'** have effect
**eg'** d. increase (p. 6)
**egal'** equal
**eĥ'** echo
**ej'** d. place allot-
ted to (6)
**ek'** d. sudden or
beginning act (5)
**eks'** ex- (who has
been)
**ekscit'** excite
**ekskurs'** trip
**eksped'** dispatch
**ekster** outside
**eksterm'** crush out
**ekstrem'** extreme
**ekzamen'** examine
**ekzempl'** example
**ekzerc'** exercise
**ekzil'** banish
**ekzist'** exist [mong
**el** out of, from a-
**elefant'** elephant
**elekt'** choose [(6)
**em'** d. propensity
**embaras'** puzzle
**embusk'** ambush
**enigm'** puzzle [take
**entrepren'** under-
**enu'** be wearied
**envi'** envy
**er'** d. unit (p. 6)
**erar'** error, mistake
**erinac'** hedgehog
**ermit** hermit
**erp'** harrow
**escept'** except
**eskadr'** squadron
**esper'** hope
**esplor'** explore
**esprim'** express
**est'** be (verb aux.)
**estim'** esteem
**esting'** extinguish
**estr'** d. chief (p. 6)
**eŝafod** scaffold
**et'** d. diminution (6)
**etaĝ'** story (of
house)
**etend'** extend (tr.)
**etern'** eternal
**evit'** avoid
**ezok'** pike (fish)

# F

**fab'** bean
**fabel'** tale, story
**fabl'** fable
**fabrik'** factory
**facil'** easy
**faden'** thread
**fag'** beech-tree
**fajf'** whistle
**fajl'** file (tool)
**fajr'** fire
**fak'** compartment
**fakt'** fact
**faktur'** invoice
**fal'** fall [grass
**falĉ'** mow, cut
**fald'** fold
**falk'** falcon
**fals'** falsify
**fam'** fame, rumour
**familj'** family
**fand'** cast, melt
**fantom'** ghost

**far'** do, make
**faring'** pharynx
**farm'** take on lease
**fart'** be (well or un-
**farun'** flour [well)
**fask'** bundle
**fast'** fast (vb.)
**faŭk'** jaws, gully
**favor'** favour
**fazan'** pheasant
**febr'** fever
**Februar'** February
**feŝ'** lees, sediment
**fe'in'** fairy
**fel'** hide, fleece
**feliĝ'** happy, lucky
**felt'** felt
**femur'** thigh
**fend'** split, rive (tr.)
**fenestr'** window
**fer'** iron
**ferdek'** deck (ship)
**ferm'** shut, close
**fervor'** zeal
**fest'** festival
**festen'** banquet
**fianĉ'** betrothed
**fibr'** fibre
**fid'** to rely upon
**fidel'** faithful
**fier'** proud
**fig'** fig [present
**figur'** image, re-
**fil'** son
**filik'** fern
**fin'** end, finish (tr.)
**fingr'** finger
**firm'** firm
**fiŝ'** fish
**flam'** flame
**flank'** side, flank
**flar'** smell (tr.)
**flat'** flatter
**flav'** yellow
**fleg'** nurse (the
**fleks'** bend [sick
**flik'** patch
**flirt'** flit, flirt
**flok'** flake
**flor'** flower
**flos'** raft
**flu'** flow
**flug'** fly (vb.)
**fluid'** fluid
**flut'** flute
**foir'** fair (subst.)
**foj'** time (three times
**fojn'** hay [&c.)
**fok'** seal (animal)
**foli'** leaf, sheet
**fond'** found, start
**font'** spring, fount
**fontan'** fountain
**for** forth, out, away
**forges'** forget
**forĝ'** forge, smithy
**fork'** fork
**form'** shape
**formik'** ant
**forn'** stove, furnace
**fort'** strength
**fortik'** strong (to
**fos'** dig [resist)
**fost'** post, stake
**frag'** strawberry
**fraj'** spawn
**frak'** dress coat
**frakas'** shatter
**frakson'** ash [son
**framason'** freema-
**framb'** raspberry
**frand'** *-aĵo* sweets, dainties
**frang'** fringe
**frap'** hit, strike
**frat'** brother
**fraŭl'** bachelor
**fremd'** foreign
**frenez'** crazy, mad
**freŝ'** fresh, new
**fripon'** rogue
**friz'** dress (hair)
**fromaĝ'** cheese
**frost'** frost
**frot'** rub
**fru'** early
**frugileg'** rook
**frukt'** fruit
**frunt'** forehead
**ftiz'** phthisis
**fuig'** soot
**fuim'** lightning
**fum'** smoke
**fund'** bottom [ation
**fundament'** found-
**funebr'** funeral
**funel'** funnel
**fung'** mushroom
**funt'** pound
**furaĝ'** forage
**furioz'** rage
**fuŝ'** bungle
**fut'** foot (measure)

## G

**gaj'** gay, merry
**gajn'** gain, earn
**gal'** gall
**galoŝ'** rubber-shoe
**gamaŝ'** gaiter
**gant'** glove [tee
**garanti'** guaran-
**garb'** sheaf, shock
**gard'** guard [gle
**gargar'** rinse, gar-
**gas'** gas
**gast'** guest
**gazet'** newspaper
**ge'** d. both sexes (5)
**general'** general (military)

BIBLIOTEKO

**gent'** tribe
**genu'** knee
**gest'** gesture
**glacI'** ice
**glad'** to iron
**glan'** acorn
**glas'** glass, tumbler
**glat'** smooth
**glav'** sword
**glit'** glide, slide
**glob'** globe
**glor'** glory
**glu'** glue
**glut'** swallow (vb.)
**gorĝ'** throat
**gracI'** graceful
**grad'** degree
**graf'** earl, count
**grajn'** a grain, pip
**grand'** great, tall
**gras'** fat
**grat'** scratch [late
**gratul'** congratu-
**grav'** important
**graved'** pregnant
**gravur'** engrave
**gren'** grain, corn
**grI'** gruel
**grifel'** slatepencil
**grIl'** cricket (insect)
**grino'** to grate
**griz'** grey [(intr.)
**gros'** gooseberry
**gru'** crane (bird)
**grup'** group
**gudr'** tar [age
**gum'** gum, mucil-
**gurd'** barrel organ
**gust'** taste
**gut'** drop, drip
**guvern'**-*istino*, governess [itary)
**gvardI'** guard (mil-
**gvid'** to guide

## Ĝ

**ĝarden** garden
**ĝem'** groan
**ĝen'** incommode
**ĝeneral'** general
**ĝentIl'** polite [adj.
**ĝerm'** germ
**ĝI** it
**ĝIb'** hump
**ĝIraf'** giraffe
**ĝIs** until, as far as
**ĝoj'** joy, glad
**ĝu'** enjoy
**ĝust'** exact, right

## H

**ha** ah
**hajI'** hail
**hak'** to chop [hall
**hal'** great room,
**haladz'** bad exhalation
**halt'** stop (intr.)
**har'** hair
**hard'** harden
**haring'** herring
**harp'** harp [less)
**haŭt'** skin, (hair-
**hav'** have [bour
**haven'** port, har-
**heder'** ivy
**hejm'** home
**hejt'** heat (vb,)
**hel'** clear, glaring
**help'** help
**hepat'** liver
**herb'** grass
**hered'** inherit
**hero'** hero
**hieraŭ** yesterday
**hipokrit'** feign
**hirud'** leech [(bird)
**hirund'** swallow
**histrik'** porcupine
**ho!** oh!
**hodiaŭ** to-day
**hok'** hook
**hom'** man
**honest'** honest
**honor'** honour
**hont'** shame
**hor'** hour
**horde'** barley
**horlogĝ'** clock, w'tch
**hostI'** sacred host
**huf'** hoof
**humIl'** humble
**humor'** humour,
**hund'** dog [temper

## Ĥ

**ĥaos'** chaos
**ĥemI'** chemical
**ĥimer'** chimera
**ĥoler'** cholera
**ĥor'** chorus, choir

## I

**i** t. of infinitive (4)
**ia** some (any) kind
**ial** for some (any) cause, reason
**iam** at some (any) time, ever, once
**id'** d. descend of (6)
**ide'** idea
**ie** some- anywhere
**iel** some- anyhow
**ies** some- anyone's
**ig'** d. causing to be (p. 6)
**iĝ'** d. becoming (6)

**il'** d. instrument (6)
**ili** they, them
**ilumin'** illuminate
**imag'** imagine
**imit'** imitate
**imperi'** empire
**implik'** entangle
**impres'** impression felt, influence
**in'** d. feminines (6)
**incit'** provoke, incite, tease
**ind'** d. worthy of (6)
**indign'** indignant
**indulg'** to be indulgent
**infan'** child
**infekt'** infect
**infer'** hell
**influ'** influence
**ing'** d. holder (p. 6)
**iniciat'** iniciate
**ink'** ink
**inklin'** inclined to
**insekt'** insect
**insid'** ensnare
**instig'** instigate
**instru'** teach
**insul'** island
**insult'** insult, abuse
**int'** past part. act. (4)
**inteno'** intend
**inter** between, among
**interes'** interest
**intern'** inner, inside
**intest'** intestine
**intrig'** to plot
**invit'** invite
**io** some-, anything
**iom** a little, some, rather
**ir'** go
**is** d. past tense (4)
**ist'** d. profession (6)
**it'** d. past part. p. (4)
**iu** some-, anyone
**izol'** isolate

## J

**J** t. of the plural (2)
**ja** in fact
**jak'** jacket
**jam** already
**Januar'** January
**jar'** year
**je** indefinite preposition (2)
**jen** behold! lo!
**jes** yes
**ju—des** the..the
**jug'** yoke
**jugland'** walnut
**juĝ'** judge
**juk'** itch
**Juli'** July
**jun'** young
**jung'** to couple, harness
**Juni'** June
**jup'** petticoat, skirt
**just'** just, righteous
**juvel'** jewel

## Ĵ

**ĵaluz'** jealous
**ĵaŭd'** Thursday
**ĵet'** throw
**ĵongl'** juggle
**ĵur'** swear
**ĵus** just, at the very [mom'nt

## K

**kaĉ'** pap
**kadr'** frame
**kaduk'** frail
**kaf'** coffee
**kaĝ'** cage
**kahel'** dutch tile
**kaj** and
**kajer'** paper cover [fered book
**kajut'** cabin, hut
**kaĵ'** corn (on foot)
**kaldron'** boiler
**kaleŝ'** carriage
**kalik'** chalice, cup
**kalk'** lime
**kalkan'** heel
**kalkul'** reckon
**kalson'** pants
**kalumni'** slander
**kambi'** bill of exchange
**kamel'** camel
**kamen'** fire-place
**kamer'** camera
**kamp'** field
**kan'** cane
**kanab'** hemp
**kanaji'** scoundrel
**kanap'** sofa, lounge
**kanari'** canary
**kandel'** candle
**kankr'** cray fish, cancer
**kant'** sing
**kap'** head
**kapabl'** capable
**kapel'** chapel
**kapr'** goat
**kaprio'** whim
**kapt'** catch
**kar'** dear
**karaf'** carafe, decanter
**karb'** coal
**kard'** thistle
**kares'** caress
**karot'** carrot
**karp'** carp (fish)
**kart'** card, map
**karton'** cardboard
**kas'** cash box
**kaserol** stewpan
**kask'** helmet

**kastel'** castle
**kastor'** beaver
**kaŝ'** hide (vb.)
**kaŝtan'** chestnut
**kat'** cat
**katar'** catarrh
**katen'** fetter
**kaŭz'** cause
**kav'** cave, hollow
**kavern'** cavern
**kaz'** case (gram.)
**ke** that (conj.)
**kel'** cellar
**kelk'** some, several
**kelner'** waiter
**kern'** kernel
**kest'** chest, box
**kia** what kind of
**kial** why, wherefore
**kiam** when [fore
**kie** where
**kiel** how, as
**kies** whose
**kio** what (thing)
**kiom** how much
**kis'** kiss
**kiu** who, which
**klaft'** fathom (ms.)
**klar'** clear, plain
**klas'** class, sort
**klav'** key (piano)
**kler'** educated
**klin'** bend, incline
**klopod'** take trouble
**kluz'** sluice [ble
**knab'** boy
**kned'** to knead
**kobold'** goblin, imp
**kojn'** wedge
**kok'** cock
**koks'** hip
**kol'** neck
**kolbas'** sausage
**kolег'** colleague
**kolekt'** collect
**koler'** angry
**kolomb'** dove
**kolon'** column
**kolor'** colour
**kol'um'** collar
**kom'** comma
**komb'** comb [tr.
**komenc'** commence
**komerc'** trade
**komfort'** comfort
**komisi'** commission
**komitat'** committee
**komiz'** clerk [tee
**komod'** chest of drawers
**kompar'** compare
**kompat'** to pity
**komplez'** obligingness
**kompost'** set (type)
**kompren'** understand
**komun'** common
**kon'** know (be acquainted with)
**kondamn'** condemn
**kondiĉ'** stipulation
**konduk'** to conduct
**kondut'** to behave
**konfid'** to trust
**konfuz'** to confuse
**konk'** shell [infer
**konklud'** conclude,
**konkurs'** compete
**konkurs'** enter into competition [ous
**konsci'** be conscious
**konserv'** preserve
**konsil'** to advise
**konsol'** console
**konstat'** to state, establish (a fact)
**konstern'** amaze
**konstru** to build
**kontant'** cash down
**kontor'** office (com.)
**kontraŭ** against
**konven'** to suit, befitting
**konvink'** convince
**kor'** heart
**korb'** basket
**kord'** cord (music)
**korekt'** to correct
**kork'** cork
**korn'** horn
**korp'** body
**kort'** court, yard
**korv'** raven
**kost'** cost, price
**kot'** dirt
**koton'** cotton
**koturn'** quail (bird
**kov'** to brood
**kovert'** envelope
**kovr'** cover
**kraĉ'** spit (saliva)
**krad'** grate
**krajon'** pencil
**kramp'** clamp
**kran'** tap, spigot
**kranl'** skull
**kravat'** cravat
**kre'** create
**kred'** believe
**krem'** cream [wild
**kren'** horse-radish
**kresk'** grow, increase
**kret'** chalk [crease
**krev'** burst (intr.)
**kri'** cry, shout
**kribr'** sieve
**krim'** crime
**kripl'** crippled [to
**kroĉ'** hook to, cling
**krom** besides, in addition to

**krow'** crow.
**krez'** to cruise
**kruĝ'** jug, pitcher
**kruo'** cross
**krud'** raw
**kruel'** cruel
**krur'** leg
**krut'** steep
**kubut'** elbow
**kudr'** sew
**kuf'** woman's cap
**kugl'** bullet
**kuir'** cook
**kuk'** cookey, cake
**kukol'** cuckoo
**kukum'** cucumber
**kukurb'** pumpkin
**kul'** gnat
**kuler'** spoon
**kulp'** fault, blame
**kun** with, *kun'e* together
**kunikl'** rabbit
**kupr'** copper
**kur'** run
**kurac'** cure, treat
**kuraĝ'** courage
**kurb'** curve
**kurten'** curtain
**kusen'** cushion
**kuŝ'** lie (down)
**kutim'** custom
**kuv'** tub, vat
**kuz'** cousin
**kvankam** altho'gh
**kvant'** quantity
**kvar** four [town)
**kvartal'** quarter(of
**kvazaŭ** as if
**kverk'** oak
**kviet'** calm
**kvin** five
**kvitanc'** receipt

## L

**L', la** the
**labor'** labour
**lac'** weary, tired
**lacert'** lizard
**laĉ'** lace (boot)
**lad'** tin plate
**laf'** lava
**lag'** lake
**lak'** varnish
**lakc'** lackey
**laks'** lax, diarrhœa
**lakt'** milk
**lam'** lame
**lamp'** lamp
**lan'** wool
**land'** land, country
**lang'** tongue
**lantern'** lantern
**lanug'** down, fluff
**lard'** bacon
**larĝ'** broad, wide
**laring'** larynx
**larm'** tear (of eye)
**las'** leave, let
**last'** last, latest
**laŭ** according to
**laŭb'** green arbour
**laŭd'** praise
**laŭt'** loud, aloud
**lav'** wash
**leciion'** lesson
**led'** leather
**leg'** read
**legom'** vegetable
**leĝ'** law
**lek'** lick
**lent'** lentil,
**lentug'** freckle
**leon'** lion
**lepor'** hare
**lern'** learn
**lert'** skilful, clever
**leter'** letter, epistle
**lev'** lift, raise
**li** he, him
**liber'** free
**libr'** book
**lien'** spleen
**lig'** bind, tie
**lign'** wood (the sub-
**lim'** limit [stance
**limak'** snail
**lin'** flax
**lingv'** language
**linl'** line
**lip'** lip
**lit'** bed [alphabet)
**liter'** letter (of the
**liver'** supply, deliver
**log'** entice
**loĝ'** to lodge, live
**lok'** place, locality
**long'** long
**lorn'** telescope
**lot'** draw lots
**lu'** rent
**lud'** play
**lul'** lul asleep [ne
**lum'** light -i to shi-
**lumb'** loins
**lun'** moon
**lund'** Monday
**lup'** wolf
**lupol'** hops
**lustr'** chandelier
**lut'** solder
**lutr'** otter

## M

**mac'** unleavened
**maĉ'** chew [bread
**magazen'** ware-
**magl'** magic[house
**Maj'** May
**majest'** majesty

**majstr'** master, (profession)
**makler'** broker
**makul'** stain, spot
**makzel'** jaw
**mal'd.**opposites (5)
**malgraŭ**in spite of
**mam'** breast (fem.)
**man'** hand
**manĝ'** eat
**manier'** manner
**manik'** sleeve
**mank'** lack, want
**mar'** sea
**marĉ'**swamp [gain
**marĉand'** to bar-
**mard'** Tuesday
**mark'** mark,stamp
**marmor'** marble
**Mart'** March
**marŝ'** march
**martel'** hammer
**mason'** do mason's
**mast'** mast [work
**mastr'** master (of
**maŝ'** mesh [house)
**maŝin'** machine
**maten'** morning
**matrac'**mattress
**matur'** ripe
**mebl'** piece of fur-
**meĉ'** wick [niture
**mejl'** mile
**mel'** badger
**meleagr'** turkey
**melk'** milk (vb.)
**mem** self, selves
**membr'** member
**memor'** memory
**mend'**order(goods)
**mensog'** tell a lie
**menton'** chin
**merit'** merit [day
**merkred'** Wednes-
**met'** put, place
**metil'** handicraft
**mev'** sea-gull
**mez'** middle
**mezur'** measure
**mi** I, me
**miel'** honey
**mien'** mien
**migdal'** almond
**migr'** migrate
**miks'** mix
**mil** thousand
**milit'** war
**minac'** to threaten
**miop'** short-sight
**mizozot'** forget-me-
**mir'** wonder [not
**mister'** mystery
**mizer'** misery
**moder'** moderate
**modest'** modest
**mok'** to mock
**mol'** soft
**mon'** money
**monaĥ'** monk
**monarĥ'** monarch
**monat'** month
**mond'** world
**mont'** mountain
**montr'** show
**mor'** habit, usage
**morbil'** measels
**mord'** bite
**morgaŭ** to-mor-
**mort'** die [row
**morter'** mortar
**moŝt'** general title
*Vi'a reĝ'a moŝt-'o*, your majesty, *vi'a moŝt'o* your honour
**mov'** move (tr.)
**muel'** mill
**muĝ'** to roar,(wind
**muk'** mucus [&c.
**mult'** much, many
**mur'** wall
**mus'** mouse
**musk'** moss
**muskol'** muscle
**mustard'** mustard
**muŝ'** fly (a)
**mut'** dumb

# N

**n** e. of direct obj. (2)
**nacl'** nation
**naĝ'** swim
**najbar'** neighbour
**najl'** nail [gale
**najtingal'** nightin-
**nap'** turnip
**nask'** give birth, *naskiĝ'* be born, *naskig'* beget
**natur'** nature
**naŭ** nine
**naŭz'** to sicken
**naz'** nose
**ne** no, not
**nebul'** fog
**neces'** necessary
**negoc'** business
**neĝ'** snow [nor
**nek—nek** neither-
**nenia** no kind of
**neniam** never
**nenie** nowhere
**neniel** nohow
**nenies** no one's
**nenio** nothing
**neniom** not a bit
**neniu** nobody
**nep'** grandson
**nepr'** unfailingly
**nest'** nest
**net'** clean copy

**nev'** nephew
**ni** we, us
**nigr'** black
**nivel'** level [dim. (7)
**nj'** d. fem. affect.
**nobel'** nobleman
**nobl'** noble
**nokt'** night
**nom'** name
**nombr'** number
**nord'** north
**nov'** new [ber
**Novembr'** Novem-
**nu!** well!
**nuanc'** shade, hue
**nub'** cloud
**nud'** naked
**nuk'** nape of neck
**nuks'** nut
**nul'** zero [(No.)
**numer'** number
**nun** now
**nur** only (adv.)
**nutr'** nourish, feed

# O

**o** e. of nouns (p. 1)
**obe'** obey [ject
**objekt'** thing, ob-
**obl'**..-fold, *du'obl'* twofold (s. p. 3)
**obstin'** obstinate
**odor'** odour, smell
**ofend'** offend
**ofer'** to offer (as sacrifice, gift, &c.)
**ofic'** office (employ-
**oft'** often [ment)
**ok** eight [sion, case
**okaz'** occur -*o* occa-
**okcident'** west
**Oktobr'** Oktober
**okul'** eye
**okup'** occupy
**ol** thau (p. 3)
**ole'** oil
**omar'** lobster
**ombr'** shadow
**ombrel'** umbrella
**on'** d. fractions: (3)
**ond'** wave
**oni** one, people, they: (s. p. 3)
**onkl'** uncle (4)
**ont'** e. fut. part. act.
**op'** d. collective numerals (p. 3)
**opinl'** to opine
**oportun'** handy
**or'** gold [larity
**ord'** order, regu-
**orden'** order, (decoration)
**ordon'** order, com-
**orel'** ear [mand
**orf'** orphan
**orgen'** organ (mus.)
**orient'** east
**ornam'** ornament
**os** e. of fut. tense
**osced'** yawn [(p. 4)
**ost'** bone
**ostr'** oyster
**ot'** e. fut. part. pass.
**ov'** egg [(4)

# P

**pac'** peace
**pacienc'** patience
**paf'** shoot, fire
**pag'** pay
**paĝ'** page (book)
**pajl'** straw
**pak'** pack, put up
**pal'** pale
**palac'** palace
**palis'** stake
**palp'** touch, feel
**palpebr'** eyelid
**pan'** bread
**pantalon'** trousers
**pantofl'** slipper
**pap'** pope
**papag'** parrot
**papav'** poppy
**paper'** paper
**papil'** butterfly
**par'** pair, brace
**pardon'** forgive
**parenc'** relation
**parker'** by heart
**parol'** speak
**part'** part
**partl'** party, par-
**pas'** pass [tial
**paser'** sparrow
**pasl'** passion
**pask'** Easter
**past'** paste
**pastĉ'** pie [or
**pastr'** priest, past-
**paŝ'** to step [cattle
**paŝt'** pasture, feed
**pat'** frying-pan
**patr'** father
**paŭz'** to pause
**pav'** peacock
**pavim'** pavement
**pec'** piece
**peĉ'** pitch
**peg'** wood-pecker
**pejzaĝ'** landscape
**pek'** sin
**pekl'** to pickle
**pel'** drive, chase
**pelt'** fur [away
**pelv'** basin
**pen'** endeavour
**pend'** hang (intr.)
**penik'** paintbrush
**pens'** think
**pent'** to repent

**pentr'** paint
**pep'** to chirp
**per** by means of
**perĉ'** perch (fish)
**perd'** lose
**perdrik'** partridge
**pere'** perish
**perfekt'** to perfect
**perfid'** betray
**pergamen'** parch-
**perl'** pearl [ment
**permes'** permit
**peron'** platform
**persik'** peach
**pes'** weigh (tr.)
**pest'** plague
**pet'** request, beg
**petol'** be roguish, play the wanton
**petrol'** paraffin oil
**petrosel'** parsley
**pez'** weigh (intr.)
**pi'** pious
**pied'** foot, leg
**pig'** magpie
**pik'** prick, sting
**pilk'** ball(f.playing)
**pin'** pine-tree
**pinĉ'** pinch
**pingl'** pin
**pint'** pointed
**pip'** pipe (tobacco)
**pipr'** pepper
**pir'** pear
**pirit'** gravel
**pist'** to pound, crush
**piz'** pea [crush
**plac'** public square
**plaĉ'** please
**plad'** plate
**plafon'** ceiling
**pland'** sole (of the
**plank'** floor [foot)
**plant'** plant (vb,)
**plat'** flat, plain
**plaŭd'** splash, clap
**plej** most (p 3)
**plekt'** weave, plait
**plen'** full
**plend'** complain
**plet'** tray
**plezur'** pleasure
**pli** more
**plor'** mourn, weep
**plu** further, longer
**plug'** plough
**plum'** pen
**plumb'** lead(metal)
**pluv'** rain
**po** apiece, at rate of
**pokal'** cup, goblet
**polic'** police
**poligon'** buckwheat
**polur'** polish
**polus'** pole
**polv'** dust
**pom'** apple
**ponard'** dagger
**pont'** bridge
**popl'** poplar-tree
**popol'** people
**por** for, for benefit
**pord'** door [of
**pork'** hog, pig
**port'** wear, carry
**posed'** possess
**post** after, behind
**posten'** station(mil)
**postul'** require, de-
**poŝ'** pocket [mand
**poŝt'** post, mail
**poteno'** mighty
**pov'** be able, can
**pra'***avo* great grandfather
**prav'** right (adj.)
**precip'** chiefly
**preciz'** precise
**predik'** preach
**prefer'** prefer
**preĝ'** pray
**prem'** press
**premi'** prize
**pren'** take
**pres'** print (vb.)
**preskaŭ** almost
**pret'** ready [(prep.)
**preter** beyond
**prez'** price
**prezent'** to present
**pri** concerning, ab-
**princ'** prince [out
**princip'** principle
**printemp'** spring
**privat'** private[time
**pro** owing to, for the sake of
**procent'** interest
**proces'** lawsuit
**produkt'** produce
**profund'** deep
**prokrast'** to delay
**proksim'** near
**promen'** to walk
**promes'** promise
**propon'** propose
**propr'** (one's) own
**prosper'** succeed, thrive
**prov'** try [
**proviz'** provide
**prujn'** hoar (frost)
**prun'** plum
**prunt'** to lend
**pruv'** to prove
**pugn'** fist
**pul'** flea
**pulm'** lung
**pulv'** gunpowder
**pulvor'** powder
**pump'** to pump
**pun'** punish
**punkt'** point

**punt'** lace
**pup'** doll
**pur'** pure
**pus'** pus, matter
**puŝ'** push
**put'** well (subst.)
**putr'** to rot

## R

**rab'** rob [count
**rabat'** rebate, dis-
**raben'** rabbi
**rabot'** to plane
**rad'** wheel
**radi'** beam, ray
**radik'** root
**rafan'** horseradish
**rafin'** refine
**rajd'** to ride (on horseback) [rity
**rajt'** right, autho
**rakont'** relate
**ramp'** crawl
**ran'** frog
**rano'** rancid
**rand'** edge, margin
**rang'** rank, grade
**rap'** long radish
**rapid'** quick, rapid
**raport'** report
**rast'** to rake
**rat'** rat
**raŭk'** hoarse
**raŭp'** caterpillar
**rav'** ravish, delight
**raz'** shave
**re'** d.again, back(s)
**redakoi'** editorial office
**reg'** rule, govern
**regal'** regale
**regn'** State, realm
**regul'** rule
**reĝ'** king, reign
**rekompenc'** reward
**rekt'** straight
**rel'** rail
**rem'** to row [chair
**rembur'** to stuff,
**rempar'** bulwark
**ren'** kidney
**renkont'** meet
**renvers'** upset
**respond'** reply
**rest'** remain [rant
**restoracioi'** restau-
**ret'** net
**rev'** dream (awake)
**rezultat'** result
**rib'** currant
**ribel'** to rebel
**riceev'** obtain, get, receive
**riĉ'** rich [laugh
**rid'** laugh
**rifuĝ'** take refuge
**rifuz'** to refuse
**rigard'** look at
**rigl'** bolt
**rikolt'** reap
**rilat'** relate to, con-cern
**rim'** rhyme
**rimark'** to notice
**rimed'** means
**rimen'** strap
**ring'** ring (subst.)
**rip'** rib
**ripet'** repeat
**ripoz'** repose, rest
**riproĉ'** reproach
**river'** river
**riz'** rice
**rod'** roadstead
**romp'** break
**rond'** round, circle
**ronk'** to snore
**ros'** dew
**rost'** roast [anim.)
**rostr'** trunk (of
**rot'** company (mil.)
**roz'** rose
**rub,** rubbish
**ruband'** ribbon
**ruben'** ruby
**ruĝ'** red
**rukt'** eructate
**rul'** roll (tr.)
**rust'** rust (tr.)
**ruz'** trick, ruse

## S

**sabat'** Saturday
**sabl'** sand
**sag'** arrow
**saĝ'** wise
**sak'** sack
**sal'** salt
**salat'** salad
**salajr'** salary
**salik'** willow
**salm'** salmon
**salt'** leap, jump
**salut'** salute, greet
**sam'** same
**san'** health
**sang'** blood
**sankt'** holy
**sap'** soap
**sark'** to weed
**sat'** satiated
**saŭc'** sauce
**sav'** save [tally)
**sci'** know (men-
**scienc'** science
**sciur'** squirrel
**se** if
**seb'** grease, fat
**sed** but
**seg'** saw
**seĝ'** seat, chair
**sek'** dry
**sekal'** rye

**sekc** dissect
**seks'** sex
**sekv'** follow
**sel'** saddle
**sem'** sow
**semajn'** week
**sen** without
**seno'** sense
**send'** send
**sent'** feel, percieve
**sep** seven [ber
**Septembr'** Septem-
**serĉ'** search
**serl'** series
**serioz'** serious
**serur'** lock,(subst.)
**serv'** serve
**ses** six
**sezon'** season
**si** him-, her-, it-, one-self, themselves (reflex.)
**sibl'** to hiss
**sid'** sit
**siĝ'** besiege
**sigel'** seal (vb.)
**sign'** sign, token
**signif'** signify
**silab'** syllable, *silab'i* to spell
**silent'** to be silent
**silik'** flint
**silk'** silk
**simi'** monkey
**simil'** like, similar
**simpl'** simple
**singult'** hiccup
**sinjor'** Sir, Mr.
**sitel'** bucket
**situaci'** situation
**skal'** scale [blade
**skapol'** shoulder-
**skarab'** beetle
**skatol'** small box
**skerm'** to fence
**skiz'** to sketch
**sklav'** slave
**skrib'** write
**sku'** shake
**skulpt'** sculpture
**skvam'** scale (fish)
**smerald'** emerald
**sobr'** sober
**societ'** society
**soif'** thirst
**sojl'** threshold
**sol'** only, alone
**soldat'** soldier
**solen'** solemn
**solv'** loosen, solve
**somer'** summer
**son'** sound (subst).
**sonĝ'** dream
**sonor'** give out a sound (as a bell)
**sopir'** long for
**sorb'** absorb
**sorĉ'** witchcraft
**sovaĝ'** wild, sav-
**sort'** fate, lot [age
**spac'** space
**spec'** kind, species
**spegul'** mirror
**spert'** experience
**spez'** *el'spez'* disburse, *en'spez'* receive (money)
**spic'** spice
**spik'** ear (of corn)
**spin'** spine
**spinac'** spinach
**spir'** breathe
**spirit'** spirit, mind
**spit'** in defiance(of)
**spong'** sponge
**sprit'** wit
**spron'** spur
**sput'** expectorate
**stabl'** staff (mŭ.)
**stacl'** station
**stal'** stable, stall
**stamp'** stamp, [mark
**stan'** tin
**standard'** flag
**stang'** pole
**star'** stand
**stat'** state, condi-
**steb'** stitch [tion
**stel'** star
**sterk'** manure
**stern'** stretch out, *-ita* prostrate [tle
**stertor'** (death)rat-
**stomak'** stomach
**strab'** squint
**strang'** strange
**strat'** street
**streĉ'** stretch
**strek'** streak, line
**strl'** stripe, wide
**strig'** owl [streak
**strut'** ostrich
**stup'** tow
**sturn'** starling
**sub** under, beneath
**subit'** sudden
**suĉ'** suck
**sud'** south
**sufer'** suffer
**sufiĉ'** sufficient
**sufok'** suffocate
**suk'** sap, juice [(tr.)
**sukcen'** amber
**sukces'** have suc-
**sukor'** sugar (cess
**sulfur'** sulphur
**sulk'** wrinkle
**sun'** sun
**sup'** soup
**super** over, above
**supoz'** suppose
**supr'** upper (adj.)

**sur** upon, on
**surd'** deaf
**surtut'** overcoat
**svat'** arrange matrimony
**sven'** to swoon
**sving'** swing (tr.)

## Ŝ

**ŝaf'** sheep
**ŝajn'** seem
**ŝak'** chess
**ŝancel'** shake (tr.)
**ŝanĝ'** change (tr.)
**ŝarg'** load (a gun)
**ŝarĝ'** load, burden
**ŝat'** to prize, like
**ŝaŭm'** foam, spray
**ŝel'** shell, peel, rind
**ŝelk'** brace (trous.)
**ŝerc'** joke
**ŝi** she, her
**ŝild'** shield
**ŝim'** get mouldy
**ŝind'** shingle
**ŝink'** ham
**ŝip'** ship
**ŝir'** tear, rend
**ŝirm'** shelter
**ŝlim'** mud
**ŝlos'** lock, fasten
**ŝmac'** hearty kiss
**ŝmir'** smear, anoint
**ŝnur'** string
**ŝov'** push forward
**ŝovel'** shovel
**ŝpar'** be sparing
**ŝpin'** spin
**ŝpruc'** sprinkle
**ŝrank'** cupboard
**ŝraŭb'** screw
**ŝtal'** steel
**ŝtat'** State
**ŝtip'** log of wood
**ŝtel'** steal
**ŝtof'** stuff, tissue
**ŝton'** stone
**ŝtop'** stop up
**ŝtrump'** stocking
**ŝtup'** step
**ŝu'** shoe
**ŝuld'** owe
**ŝultr'** shoulder
**ŝut'** shoot out (corn
**ŝvel'** swell [&c.
**ŝvit'** perspire

## T

**tabak'** tobacco
**tabel'** list
**tabl'** table
**tabul'** plank, board
**tag'** day
**tajlor'** tailor
**taks'** estimate
**tali'** waist
**talp'** mole (animal)
**tambur'** drum
**tamen** however
**tapet'** tapestry
**tapiŝ'** carpet
**tas'** cup (tea)
**taŭg'** be fit for
**tavol'** layer
**te'** tea
**ted'** tedious
**teg'** cover (furniture, &c.)
**tegment'** roof
**teks'** weave
**teler'** plate
**temp'** time [(anat
**templ'** temple
**ten'** hold, grasp
**tend'** tent
**tent'** tempt, try
**ter'** earth
**tern'** sneeze
**terur'** terror
**testud'** tortoise
**tetr'** grouse
**tia** such a
**tial** therefore
**tiam** then
**tie** there
**tiel** thus, so
**tikl'** tickle
**til'** lime-tree
**tim'** fear
**tine'** moth [es
**tint'** clink of glass-
**tio** that (thing)
**tiom** so much
**tir'** draw, pull
**titol'** title
**tiu** that
**tol'** linen
**toler'** tolerate
**tomb'** tomb, grave
**tond'** clip, shear
**tondr'** thunder
**tord'** wind, twist
**torf'** peat
**torn'** turn (lathe)
**tornistr'** knapsack
**tort'** tart
**tra** through
**trab'** beam (of wood
**traduk'** translate
**traf'** hit, reach
**trajt'** feature
**trakt'** transact
**tranĉ'** cut
**trankvil'** quiet
**trans** across

**tre** very
**trem'** tremble
**tremp'** to dip
**tren'** drag, trail
**trezor'** treasure
**tri** three
**trink'** drink
**tritik'** wheat
**tro** too (much)
**tromp'** deceive
**trotuar'** side-walk
**trov'** find
**tru'** hole
**truĵ'** force upon
**trunk'** trunk, stem
**tub'** tube
**tuber'** bulb
**tuf'** tuft
**tuj** immediately
**tuk'** cloth, kerchief
**tur'** tower
**turd'** thrush
**turment'** torment
**turn'** turn (v.a.)
**tus'** cough
**tuŝ'** touch
**tut'** whole, quite

# U

**u** c. imperative (4)
**uĵ'** d. containing (7)
**uĵ'** d. remarkable for (p. 7)
**um'** indef. suffix. (7)
**umbilik'** navel
**ung'** nail (finger)
**unu** one
**urb'** town
**urs'** bear (animal)
**urtik'** nettle [(p. 4)
**us'** c. of conditional
**uter'** womb
**util'** useful
**uz'** use

# V

**vag'** roam
**vaks'** wax
**val'** valley
**valor'** be worth
**van'** vain, needless
**vang'** cheek
**vant'** vain, futile
**vapor'** steam
**varb'** to recruit
**variol'** smallpox
**varm'** warm
**vart'** nurse (child)
**vast'** wide, vast
**vaz'** vase
**vejn'** vein
**vek'** wake, arouse
**vel'** sail (subst.)
**velk'** fade
**velur'** velvet
**ven'** come
**vend'** sell
**vendred'** Friday
**venen'** poison
**veng'** vengeance
**venk'** conquer
**vent'** wind
**ventol'** to air
**ventr'** belly
**ver'** true
**verd'** green [birch
**verg'** rod -*i* whip,
**verk'** work (liter-
**verm'** worm [ary)
**vers'** verse
**verŝ'** pour
**veruk'** wart
**vesp'** wasp
**vesper'** evening
**vespert'** bat
**vest'** to clothe
**veŝt'** waistcoat
**vet'** bet, wager
**veter'** weather [c
**vetur'** go (by veh
**vezik** blister, blac
**vi** you [dc
**viand'** meat, flesl
**vic'** row, rank, tur
**vid'** see
**vidv'** widower
**vigl'** alert
**vilaĝ'** village
**vin'** wine
**vinagr'** vinegar
**vintr'** winter
**viol'** violet
**violon'** violin
**vip'** whip
**vir'** man, male
**virg'** virginal
**virt'** virtue
**viŝ'** wipe
**vitr'** glass (sul
**viv'** live [stance
**vizaĝ'** face
**vizit'** visit, call or
**voĉ'** voice
**voj'** way, road
**vojaĝ'** voyage
**vok'** call
**vol'** wish, will
**volont'** willingly
**volv'** wrap round
**vom'** vomit [roll u
**vort'** word
**vost'** tail
**vual'** veil
**vulp'** fox
**vultur'** vulture
**vund'** wound

# Z

**zon'** girdle
**zorg'** care for
**zum'** to buzz